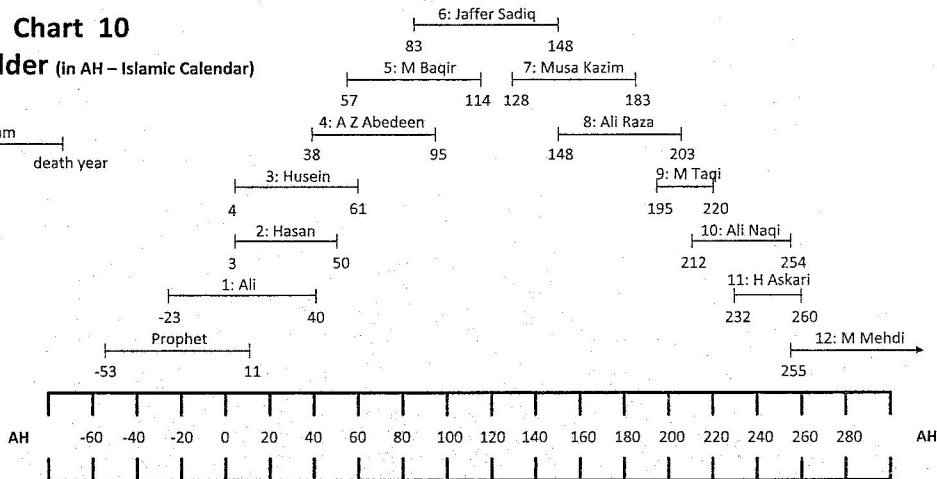
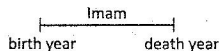


Chart 10

Time Ladder (in AH – Islamic Calendar)



The Umayya Rulers

(Abu Bakr)	11 - 13	Sulayman	96 - 99
(Umar)	13 - 23	Umar	99 - 101
Othman	23 - 25	Yazeed	101 - 105
Muawiya	41 - 60	Hisham	105 - 125
Yazeed	60 - 64	Walid	125 - 126
Muawiya	64 - 64	Yazeed	126 - 126
Marwan	64 - 65	Ibraheem	126 - 127
Abdul Malik	65 - 86	Marwan	127 - 132
Walid	86 - 96		

The Abbasi Rulers

Abdullah	132 - 136	Wasiq	227 - 232
Mansoor	136 - 158	Mutawakkil	232 - 247
Mahdi	158 - 169	Muntasir	247 - 248
Musa	169 - 170	Mustayeen	248 - 252
Haroon	170 - 193	Motazz	252 - 255
Amin	193 - 198	Mohtadi	255 - 256
Mamoon	198 - 218	Motamad	256 - 279
Motasim	218 - 227		