

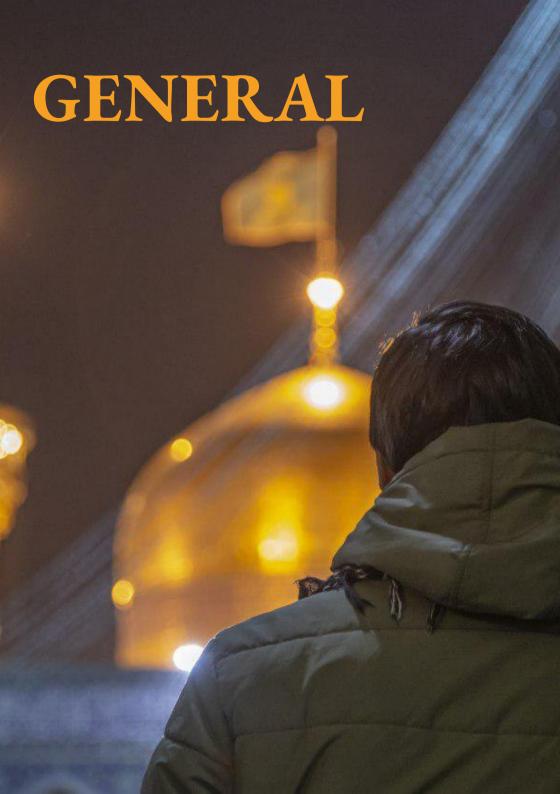




To the raison d'être...

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What is Ziyārah?

iyārah is a devotional act central to Islamic faith, signifying a visit to religious leaders or their resting places. It embodies the expression of deep affection and reverence, while offering an avenue for spiritual enrichment. This practice, strongly endorsed throughout Islamic history, has seen devout Muslims engage in it consistently.

Particularly in $Sh\bar{i}$ 'a tradition, the act of $ziy\bar{a}rah$ holds considerable significance, especially when directed towards the $Prophet^{(p)}$ and the $Im\bar{a}ms^{(a)}$. A myriad of spiritual benefits and rewards are associated with these visits, making them a defining characteristic of $Sh\bar{i}$ 'a culture.

The essence of $ziy\bar{a}rah$ in Shīʻa belief is forming a bond with the infallible Imām^(a) and acknowledging his $wil\bar{a}yah$. This practice is intricately tied to love for the Ahlul Bayt^(a), the expression of $Tawall\bar{\iota}^2$ and $Tabarr\bar{\iota}^3$. The act of visiting the Infallible stands as a testament to their loyalty and commitment to upholding the rights of $wil\bar{a}yah$ over their followers. After all, the Prophet^(p) and Imāms^(a) maintain their $wil\bar{a}yah$ even posthumously, a belief strongly upheld in the Shīʻa perspective.

A tangible manifestation of an Imām's *wilāyah* is his influence over the hearts and souls of the people. This *wilāyah* and Imāmate are often affirmed in the texts recited during ziyārah. For instance, the texts for the Imāms' *ziyārah* state, "I attest that you see my place and hear my word and answer my salutation." This belief maintains that the soul of the Imām, with divine permission, becomes aware of his visitor, infusing the meeting with profound love and spirituality. This spiritual connection significantly resonates in Shīʿa prose and poetry.

The act of $ziy\bar{a}rah$ and the revered shrines of the Ahlul Bayt^(a) have played influential roles in Shī'a history. Their reverence stands as one of the most distinctive cultural symbols of the Shī'a community.

¹ *Wilāyah* refers to the divine authority and spiritual leadership granted by Allah to Prophet Muḥammad@ and subsequently the Imāms@, denoting their role as religious guides and guardians of the faith.

 $^{^{2}}$ Tawalli is the practice of expressing love and loyalty towards the Prophet $^{(p)}$ and the Imāms $^{(a)}$, recognising their spiritual and religious authority ($wil\bar{u}yah$).

 $^{^3}$ Tabarr $\bar{\imath}$ refers to the practice of disassociating oneself from those who oppose, persecute, or hold animosity towards the Prophet(\wp) and the Imāms(ω).

Manners & Etiquette

iyārah, at its core, is a spiritual journey towards the Imām^(a) marked by reverence, well-wishing, and a profound spiritual connection.

To optimise the benefits gained from *ziyārah*, and considering it as an occasion to present oneself before the Imām^(a), several recommended practices are outlined⁴:

- Initiate with a ritual bath(ghusl), before proceeding with ziyārah.
- * Perform ablution (wuḍū') to ensure purity.
- * Dress in clean attire and use perfume5.
- * Refrain from engaging in frivolous talk.
- * Recite the permission for entrance (*idhn al-dukhūl*).
- * Approach the grave until you reach the chamber (darīḥ), ensuring not to disrupt others.
- * Speak gently and offer your supplications or ziyārah in a soft voice.
- * Perform a two-unit (*raka'at*) prayer and dedicate its merit to the Imām^(a).
- * Recite supplications ($du'\bar{a}'$) and the Qur'ān, gifting its reward to the Imām(a).
- * Show reverence by kissing the doorstep.
- * Seek repentance (tawbah), as these sacred places are optimal for acceptance of repentance.

* Embrace the Imām's Presence

An essential part of a successful $ziy\bar{a}rah$ lies in recognising the spiritual presence of the esteemed Imām^(a). More than just a visit to a location, it's about feeling the encompassing spiritual aura. Remember, you're in the company of a transcendent soul - acknowledge this presence.

Engage With the Imām^(a)

To commune with the $Im\bar{a}m^{(a)}$, physical sight isn't necessary. His presence surrounds you; he hears your words, notes your presence, and watches over you. The $ziy\bar{a}rah$, in this context, evolves into a meaningful encounter.

Extend Greetings to the Imām^(a)

When you meet someone, it's natural to offer greetings. The same courtesy extends to the hallowed souls of the $Im\bar{a}ms^{(a)}$ and $Divine\ Saints\ (awliy\bar{a}')$. Greet them with respect and express your respect and admiration.

⁴ Biḥār al-Anwār, vol. 97, p. 124 and vol. 98, p. 140. See also: al-Durūs al-Sharʿīyah fī Fiqh al-Imāmīyah.

⁵ Except for ziyārah of Imām Ḥusayn(a), for which wearing perfume is not recommended.

* Conduct the Ziyārah in Any Language

Ziyārah is not bound by language constraints. Conduct your *ziyārah* in the language you're most comfortable with, respecting the necessary etiquette, and your devotion will be recognised.

Invoke the Imāms^(a) Through Established Texts

If you seek to converse with the Imāms^(a) in a profound and noble manner, consider reciting established *ziyārah* texts like *Zīyārat Amīn Allah* or *Zīyārah Jāmi'a Kabīra*.

* Speak From Your Heart

Unleash your emotions and communicate from the very core of your heart. Let go of worldly concerns, even if just for a few minutes. Engage with the palpable spirituality that envelops the shrine and share your thoughts freely with the $Im\bar{a}m^{(a)}$.

* Recite Zīyārah Jāmi'a Kabīra

Zīyārah Jāmi'a Kabīra, about six to seven pages long, is a profound text to recite. If time permits, read it in its entirety; if not, even half a page can suffice.

Remember Who You're Addressing

As you recite the *ziyārah*, be mindful of who you are addressing, even if the meaning isn't fully known to you. Achieving this mindfulness signifies a successful *ziyārah*.

* Cultivate a Deep Connection with the Imām(a)

Physical proximity to the chamber $(dar\bar{l}h)$ isn't the sole criterion for establishing a connection with the Imām^(a). Rather, the real connection forms in the heart. One might be physically distant yet feel a profound spiritual closeness to the Imām^(a) - this is the true way to connect.

Pray and Recite Dhikr at the Shrine

Inside the shrine, perform your prayers - missed ($qad\bar{a}'$), obligatory ($w\bar{a}jib$), and recommended (mustahabb) - and pray for your parents. Recite " $l\bar{a}$ ' $il\bar{a}ha$ ' ' $ill\bar{a}$ - $ll\bar{a}h$ " (there is no god, besides Allah) and $Tasb\bar{b}h\bar{a}t\,Arba'a^6$, ensuring that your heart remains closely connected.

⁶ Al-Tasbīhāt al-Arba'a (Arabic: التَشْبِيحات الأَرْبَعَة) consists of four dhikrs recited in daily prayers. The four dhikrs are: "Subḥān Allāh, wa l-ḥamd li-llāh, wa lā ilāh-a illā Allāh, wa Allah Akbar" (Exalted is Allah, and praise is for Allāh, and there is no god except Allāh, and God is the greatest).

Seeking Permission to Enter

pon nearing the entrance of the sacred shrine, take a moment to respectfully seek permission to enter. With deep humility, meditate on the monumental significance of the revered individual resting within. Foster the understanding that the holy Imām(a) perceives and acknowledges your greetings, as affirmed by the practice of requesting entrance (isti'dhan). Consider his infinite compassion, especially towards his followers and visitors. Devote some time to introspection and reflection on your conduct, stirring a sense of deep respect that might move you to tears.

In the word of *Shaykh Kaf'amī*, when you intend to enter the Holy Prophet's^(a) Mosque in Medina or any of the holy shrines of the Imāms^(a), recite the following:

Aalllahumma innī waqaftu 'alá bābin min abwābi buyūti nabīyika şalawātuka 'alayhi wa'ālihi

O Allāh, I am standing at one of the doors of Your Prophet's houses, may Your blessings be upon him & his household.

wa qad mana`ta alnnāsa an yadkhulū illā bi'îdhnihī faqulta yā ayyuhā alladhīna āmanū lā tadkhulū buyūta alnnabiyyi illā an yu'dhana lakum

And You have prevented people to enter before they obtain his permission. You have thus said, "O you who believe! Do not enter the Prophet's houses until you are granted permission"

allāhumma innī a`taqidu ḥurmata ṣāḥibi hādhāalmashhadi alshsharīfi fī ghaybatihī kamā a`taqiduhā fī ḥaḍratihī

O Allāh, I believe in the sanctity of the owner of this holy shrine in his absence as same as I believe in it in his presence.

wa a`lamu anna rasūlaka wa khulafā'aka `alayhimu alssalāmu aḥyā'un `indaka yurzaqūna

I also know for sure that Your Messenger and Your Representatives—peace be upon them— are live, finding their sustenance in the presence of You;

yarawna magāmī wa yasma`ūna kalāmī wa yaruddūna salāmī

they can see my place, hear my words, and respond to my greetings,

wa annaka ḥajabta `an sam`ī kalāmahum wa fataḥta bāba fahmī biladhīdhi munājātihim

but You have prevented my hearing from receiving their words and You have opened the door of my understanding to taste the fine flavor of my confidential speech with them.

wa innī asta'dhinuka yā rabbi awwalan wa asta'dhinu rasūlaka şallā allāhu `alayhi wa ālihī thāniyan

I thus ask Your permission—O Lord—first of all, the permission of Your Prophet—peace be upon him and his Household
—secondly,

wa asta'dhinu khalifataka al'imāma almafrūḍa `alayya ṭā `atuhū 'alīyin bni mūsá alriḍā 'alayhmā alssalāmu the permission of Your Representative, the Imām the obedience to whom is incumbent upon me, 'Alī b. Mūsā Riḍā^(a)

walmalā'ikata almuwakkalīna bihādhihī albuq`ati almubārakati thālithan

...and the permission of the angels whom are commissioned to supervise this blessed area, thirdly.

a'adkhulu yā rasūla allāhi a'adkhulu yā ḥujjata allāhi a'adkhulu yā malā'ikata allāhi almuqarrabīna almuqīmīna fī hādhā almashhadi

May I enter, O Messenger of Allāh? May I enter, O proof of Allāh? May I enter, O angels of Allāh—the intimate, the residing in this shrine?

fa'dhan lī yā mawlāya fī alddukhūli afḍala mā adhinta li'aḥadin min awliyā'ika fa'in lam akun ahlan lidhālika fa'anta ahlun lidhālika

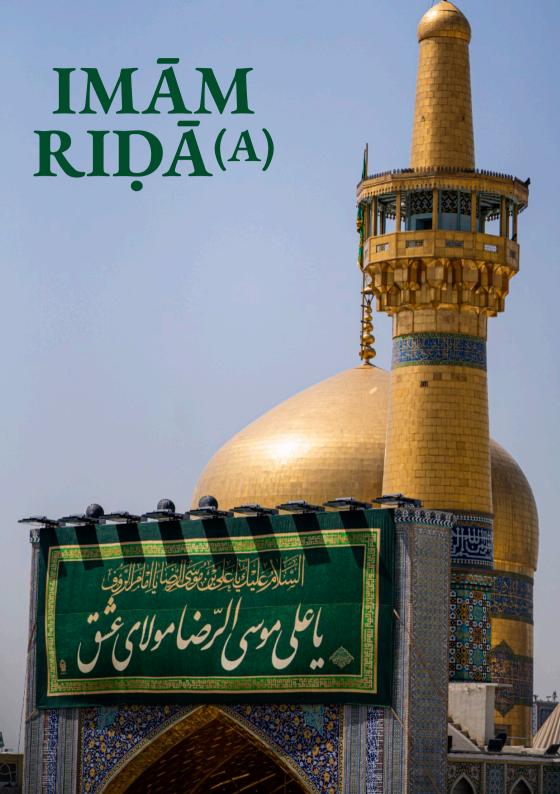
So, (please do) permit me to enter, O my Master, in the best way of permission that you have ever conferred upon any of your intimate adherents. If I do not deserve such permission, then you are worthy of conferring it upon me.

You may then kiss the holy doorstep (of the shrine) and enter, saying:

bismi allāhi wa billāhi wa fi sabīli allāhi wa `alā millati rasūli allāhi şallā allāhu `alayhi wa ālihī In the name of Allah, with Allah, in the path of Allah, and adhering to the faith of the Messenger of Allah(p).

allāhumma ighfir lī warḥamnī wa tub `alayya innaka anta alttawwābu alrraḥīmu

O Allah, forgive me, have mercy on me, and turn to me in forgiveness. Indeed, You are the Oft-Returning, the Merciful.



Merits

- ❖ Dāwūd Sarmī recalls hearing Imām Muḥammad Taqī^(a) proclaim: "The heavenly reward of paradise awaits those who perform ziyārah to my father's grave."
- \clubsuit Ḥamdān Diswā'ī narrates his encounter with Imām Muḥammad Taqī(a): Upon querying about the reward for those who perform $ziy\bar{a}rah$ to your father in $T\bar{u}s$ 7, the Imām(a) replied, "Allāh absolves both past and future sins of those who visit my father's grave in $T\bar{u}s$." Later, in conversation with Ayyūb b. Nūḥ, I recounted what I had heard. Ayyūb offered his own account, stating, "I too heard Imām Muḥammad Taqī(a) say that those who perform $ziy\bar{a}rah$ of my father will have a pulpit beside that of The Messenger of Allah(p) on the Day of Judgment, where they will rest while others face judgment."
- * Imām Riḍā^(a) said: "For those who embark on the journey to visit me, notwithstanding the distance, I shall come to their aid three times on the Day of Judgment, shielding them from its horrors: when books are handed out to the right and left, on the $Sirāt^8$, and at the $M\bar{c}z\bar{a}n^9$."
- * Narrated by Alī b. 'Abdullah b. Qutrub: One day, as Imām Mūsā Kāzim^(a) was surrounded by his children, a young Imām Riḍā^(a) walked past. Imām Kāzim^(a) stated, "This son of mine will die in a distant land, alone. Those who visit his grave in a state of submission and acknowledging his rights will be esteemed by Allah as equivalent to the martyrs of the Battle of Badr."
- * Ḥamdān b. Isḥāq recalls: "After having heard Imām Muḥammad Taqī(a) declare that Allah forgives past and future sins of those visiting his father's grave in Ṭūs, I encountered Ayyūb b. Nūḥ during Ḥajj. He told me the same thing and added that those people would be granted a pulpit next to that of The Messenger of Allah(p) and 'Alī(a) on the Day of Judgment."
- ❖ Muḥammad b. Sulaymān recounts his conversation with Imām Muḥammad Taqī^(a): I posed a question to the Imām: If an individual is graced by Allah to successfully complete the mandatory Ḥajj following the performance of 'Umrah, and then pays a visit to The Messenger of Allah^(p) in Medina, acknowledges your rights as Allah's proof to his creation and as the gateway to Allah by visiting you, and then proceeds to honour Ḥusayn^(a) with a ziyārah. If this individual then journeys

⁷ Ṭūs (Arabic: طوس), also spelled as Tous and Toos, is an ancient city in Khorasan, which is located near Mashhad, the current capital city of Razavi Khorasan province, northeast of Iran.

⁸ Al-Şirāṭ (Arabic: اَلَصِّم اط) is a bridge over the Hell that all people should cross on the Day of Resurrection.

⁹ Mīzān (Arabic: ميزان) or Measure or Scale is a Quranic concept referring to a station on the day of resurrection. In this station, people and their actions are evaluated and measured.

to Baghdad to visit Imām Mūsā Kāzim^(a) before returning home, and the next year Allah again blesses him with sufficient means to perform the *Ḥajj*, would it be more commendable for him to repeat the same *Ḥajj* as the year prior, or should he venture to Khorasan to perform *ziyārah* of your father Imām Ridā's gravesite?

The $Im\bar{a}m^{(a)}$ responded, "The more meritorious act would be to journey to Khorasan to visit $Im\bar{a}m$ $Rid\bar{a}^{(a)}$, ideally in the month of Rajab. However, at present, such a visit is fraught with danger due to the king's hostility towards those who perform our $ziy\bar{a}rah$, as it angers him."

- \bullet 'Alī b. Mahziyār questioned Imām Muḥammad Taqī^(a) regarding the reward for visiting Imām Riḍā's grave. The Imām^(a) responded, "I swear by Allah that their reward is nothing less than paradise."
- *Naṣr Bizantī shares a compelling account: I came across a letter penned by Imām Riḍā^(a) which stated, "Inform my Shī'a that the divine reward for performing *ziyārah* of my grave is tantamount to the fulfilment of one thousand *Ḥajj*." Overwhelmed, I sought clarification from Imām Muḥammad Taqī^(a), "Could it truly be the equivalent of one thousand *Ḥajj*?" The Imām^(a) affirmed, "By Allah, those who visit his grave, fully recognising his rights, will earn a reward equating to one million *Ḥajj*."
- ❖ As narrated by Imām Mūsā Kāzim^(a): "Paradise awaits those who make the sacred journey to the resting place of this son of mine," he said, gesturing towards Imām Riḍā^(a).
- *Yahyā b. Sulaymān Māzinī recalls a profound conversation with Imām Mūsā Kāzim(a), who stated, "Performing the ziyārah at the grave of my son, Imām Riḍā(a), will earn the individual the merit of seventy approved Ḥajj in Allāh's ledger." In disbelief, I queried, "Seventy Ḥajj?" He affirmed, "Yes, or perhaps even seven hundred Ḥajj." I echoed, "Seven hundred Ḥajj?" He continued, "Yes, or possibly seventy thousand Ḥajj." I echoed once more, "Seventy thousand Ḥajj?" Undeterred, the Imām(a) said, "Indeed, not every Ḥajj you perform is necessarily accepted, but those who visit his grave and spend the night in his presence are akin to those who perform the ziyārah of Allah on his throne." Overwhelmed, I asked, "Comparable to those who perform the ziyārah of Allah on his throne?" The Imām(a) confirmed, "Indeed. On the Day of Judgment, eight individuals will be positioned at Allāh's throne four from the previous nations: Nūḥ(a), Ibrahim(a), Mūsā(a), and Isā(a), and four from the final nations: Muḥammad(p), 'Alī(a), Ḥasan(a), and Ḥusayn(a). An exclusive space will be established and only those who've made the ziyārah to the graves of the Imāms(a) will be granted to those who've performed the ziyārah at the grave of my son, Imām Riḍā(a)."

Source: Kāmil al-Ziyārāt by Ibn Qūlawayh al-Qummī, p. 505

Ziyārah of Imām Riḍā(a)

umerous versions of the *ziyārah* for Imām Riḍā^(a) exist. However, the most well-known and esteemed is reported by the illustrious Shaykh Muḥammad b. Ḥasan b. Walīd and has been cited in the most trustworthy of resources. We discern from Ibn Qūlawayh's work, al-Mazār, that this *ziyārah* has its roots in the wisdom of the Holy Imāms.

The instructions for this prominent *ziyārah*, as stated in Shaykh Ṣaduq's manuscript, Man lā Yaḥḍuruh al-Faqīh, are as follows:

As you prepare to visit Imām Ri $d\bar{a}^{(a)}$ in $T\bar{u}s$, commence your spiritual journey from your home. Cleanse yourself through a ritual bath and voice the following invocation:

allāhumma ṭahhirnī wa ṭahhir qalbī washraḥ lī ṣadrī wa ajri `alā lisānī midḥatika walththanā'a `alayka
O Allāh, (please) cleanse me, cleanse my heart, expand my chest, and let Your praise and eulogy flow out from my tongue;

fa'innahū lā ḥawla wa lā quwwata illā bika allāhumma ij`alhu lī ṭahūran wa shifā'an since indeed there is neither might nor power except with You. O Allāh, (please) establish it as a means of cleansing and healing for me.

As you prepare to leave your home, saying the following words:

bismi allāhi alrraḥmāni alrraḥīmi bismi allāhi wa billāhi wa ilā allāhi wa ilā ibni rasūli allāhi In the name of Allāh; the All-beneficent, the All-merciful. In the Name of Allah (I begin), in Allah (I trust), to Allah and towards the son of Allāh's Messenger (I trun my face).

ḥasbiya allāhu tawakkaltu `alā allāhi allāhumma ilayka tawajjahtu wa ilayka qaşadtu wa mā `indaka aradtu

Allāh is Sufficient unto me and on Allah do I rely. O Allāh, I have set out to You, directed toward You, and desired for what You have in possession.

Before stepping outside, pause at your door and recite the following:

allāhumma ilayka wajjahtu wajhī wa `alayka khallaftu ahlī wa mālī wa mā khawwaltanī wa bika wathiqtu falā tukhayyibnī

O Allāh, to You am I turning my face and with You do I keep my family members, my property, and everything with which You have allowed me to behave. I have trusted in You; so, do not disappoint me.

yā man lā yukhayyibu man arādahū wa lā yuḍayyi`u man ḥafizahū

O He Who saves those who trust in Him from disappointment and He Who does not give up those whom He safeguards.

allāhumma şalli `alā muḥammadin wa āli muḥammadin waḥfaznī biḥifzika fa'innahū lā yaḍī`u man ḥafizta
O Allāh, (please do) send blessings upon Muḥammad and the Household of Muḥammad and guard me under Your
custody, since nothing that You guard may be ruined.

Upon your safe arrival, before visiting the ${\rm Im}\bar{\rm am}^{(a)}$, perform ghusl, uttering the following words as you do so:

allāhumma ṭahhirnī wa ṭahhir lī qalbī washraḥ lī ṣadrī wa ajri `alā lisānī midḥatika wa maḥabbataka walththanā'a `alayka

O Allāh, (please) cleanse me, cleanse my heart for me, expand my chest, and let Your praise, eulogy, and love flow out from my tongue;

fa'innahū lā quwwata illā bika wa qad Alīmtu anna qiwāma dīnī alttaslīmu li'amrika walittibā` u lisunnati nabiyyika since indeed there is no power except with You. I know for sure that the basis of my faith is to submit to Your decree, to keep to the traditions of Your Prophet,

walshshahādatu `alā jamī`i khalqika allāhumma ij`alhu lī shifā'an wa nūran innaka `alā kulli shay'in qadīrun and to bear witness to all Your creatures. O Allāh, (please) make it curative and light for me. You verily have power over all things.

Wear the purest and cleanest clothes from your wardrobe. Walk barefoot, embodying a sense of tranquility and submission, while silently praising the Almighty in your heart, reciting the following phrases:

allāhu akbaru lā ilāha illā allāhu subḥāna allāhi alḥamdu lillāhi

Allāh is the Most Great. There is no god save Allāh. All glory be to Allāh. All praise be to Allāh.

As you step into the sacred shrine, recite the following words:

bismi allāhi wa billāhi wa `alā millati rasūli allāhi şallā allāhu `alayhi wa ālihī

In the Name of Allah (I begin), in Allah (I trust), and the course of Allāh's Messenger (I follow), peace be upon him and his

ashhadu an lā ilāha illā allāhu waḥdahū lā sharīka lahū wa ashhadu anna muḥammadan `abduhū wa rasūluhū wa anna Alīyyan waliyyu allāh

I bear witness that there is no god save Allāh, One and Only God and having no partner. And I bear witness that Muḥammad is His servant and Messenger and Alī is Allāh's most intimate servant.

Gradually make your way to the tomb, stand facing it, and say the following:

ashhadu an lā ilāha illā allāhu wahdahū lā sharīka lahū

I bear witness that there is no god save Allāh, One and Only God and having no partner.

wa ashhadu anna muḥammadan `abduhū wa rasūluhū wa annahū sayyidu al-awwalīna wal-ākhirīna wa annahū sayyidu al-anbiyā'i walmursalīna

And I bear witness that Muḥammad is His servant and Messenger, the chief of the past and the coming generations, and the chief of the Prophets and Messengers.

allāhumma şalli `alā muḥammadin `abdika wa rasūlika wa nabiyyika wa sayyidi khalqika ajma`īna şalātan lā yaqwā `alā iḥṣā'ihā ghayruka

O Allāh, (please) bless Muḥammad, Your servant, messenger, prophet, and the chief of all Your creatures, with such blessings that none can calculate save You.

allāhumma şalli `alā amīri almu'minīna Alīyyi bni abī ţālibin `abdika wa akhī rasūlika

O Allāh, (please) bless the Commander of the Faithful Alī the son of Ab¢-±ālib, Your servant and the brother of Your Messenger.

alladhī intajabtahū bi`ilmika wa ja`altahū hādiyan liman shi'ta min khalqika

whom You have selected on the basis of Your knowledge and thus made lead (to the truth) whomever You willed amongst Your creatures

walddalīla `alā man ba`athtahū birisālātika wa dayyāna alddīni bi`adlika

and made the guide to those whom You sent with Your messages, the establisher of the true religion owing to Your justice,

wa faşli qadā'ika bayna khalqika walmuhaymina `alā dhālika kullihī wa alssalāmu `alayhi wa raḥmatu allāhi wa barakātuhū

the decisive judge among Your creatures, and the prevalent over all that. Peace and Allāh's mercy and blessings be upon him.

allāhumma şalli `alā fāṭimata binti nabiyyika wa zawjati waliyyika wa ummi alssibṭayni alḥasani walḥusayni sayyiday shabābi ahli aljannati

O Allāh, (please) send blessings on Fāṭima the daughter of Your Prophet, the wife of Your friend, the mother of the two grandsons Ḥasan and Ḥusayn the two chiefs of the youth of Paradise;

alţtuhrati alţţāhirati almuţahharati alttaqiyyati alnnaqiyyati alrraḍiyyati alzzakiyyati sayyidati nisā'i ahli aljannati ajma`īna ṣalātan lā yaqwā `alā iḥṣā'ihā ghayruka

(she is) the genuinely pure, the immaculate, the purified, the pious, the perfect, the pleased, the pristine, and the mistress of all the women of Paradise, (bless her) with such blessings that none can count except You.

allāhumma şalli `alā alḥasani walḥusayni sibṭay nabiyyika wa sayyiday shabābi ahli aljannati

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Ḥasan and Ḥusayn, the two grandsons of Your Prophet, the two chiefs of the youth of Paradise,

alqā'imayni fī khalqika walddalīlayni `alā man ba`athta birisālātika wa dayyānay alddīni bi`adlika wa faşlay qaḍā'ika bayna khalqika

the two who establish authority among Your creatures, who guide to those whom You sent with Your messages, who manage the religious affairs on the basis of Your justice, and who judge on the basis of Your decrees among Your creatures.

allāhumma şalli `alā Alīyyi bni alḥusayni `abdika alqā'imi fī khalqika walddalīli `alā man ba`athta birisālātika

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Alī the son of Ḥusayn, Your servant who undertakes Your mission among Your creatures, who guides to those whom You sent with Your messages,

wa dayyāni alddīni bi`adlika wa faşli qaḍā'ika bayna khalqika sayyidi al`ābidīna

who manages the religious affairs on the basis of Your justice, who judges according to Your decrees among Your creatures, and who is the prime of all worshippers.

allāhumma şalli `alā muḥammadi bni Alīyyin `abdika wa khalīfatika fī arḍika bāqiri `ilmi alnnabiyyīna

O Allāh, (please) send blessings on Muḥammad the son of Al \bar{i} , Your servant and Your representative in Your lands, who split as under the knowledge of the Prophets.

allāhumma şalli `alā Jaʿfari bni muḥammadin alṣṣādiqi `abdika wa waliyyi dīnika wa ḥujjatika `alā khalqika ajma`īna alṣṣādiqi albārri

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Ja'far the son of Muḥammad, Your servant, the authority of Your religion, Your proof against all of Your creatures, the veracious, and the dutiful.

allāhumma şalli `alā mūsā bni Jaʿfarin `abdika alşṣāliḥI wa lisānika fi khalqika alnnāṭiqi biḥukmika walḥujjati `alā bariyyatik

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Mūsā the son of Jaʿfar, Your righteous servant, Your spokesman among Your creatures, who speaks with Your judgment, and who is the proof against Your created beings.

allāhumma şalli `alā Alīyyi bni mūsā alrriḍā almurtaḍā `abdika wa waliyyi dīnika

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Alī the son of Mūsā, the cordial, the well-pleased, the servant of You, the authority of Your religion.

alqā'imi bi`adlika walddā`ī ilā dīnika wa dīni ābā'ihī alṣṣādiqīna ṣalātan lā yaqwā `alā iḥṣā'ihā ghayruka who undertakes the mission with Your justice, who calls to the religion of You and of his veracious fathers; (bless him) with such blessings that none can count except You.

allāhumma şalli `alā muḥammadi bni Alīyyin `abdika wa waliyyika alqā'imi bi'amrika walddā`ī ilā sabīlika

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Muḥammad the son of Alī, Your servant, Your authority, who undertakes the mission by Your command and calls to Your path.

allāhumma şalli `alā Alīyyi bni muḥammadin `abdika wa waliyyi dīnika

O Allāh, (please) send blessing upon Alī the son of Muḥammad, Your servant and the authority of Your religion.

allāhumma şalli `alā alḥasani bni Alīyyin al`āmili bi'amrika alqā'imi fī khalqika wa ḥujjatika almu'addī `an nabiyyika

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Ḥasan the son of Alī who carries out Your commands, who undertakes the mission among Your creatures, Your proof who acts on behalf of Your Prophet,

wa shāhidika `alā khalqika almakhşūşi bikarāmatika alddā`ī ilā ţā`atika wa ţā`ati rasūlika şalawātuka `alayhim ajma`īna

Your witness on Your creatures, the exclusively endued with Your honor, and the caller to the obedience to You and to Your Messenger. Your blessings be upon them all.

allāhumma ṣalli `alā ḥujjatika wa waliyyka alqā'imi fī khalqika ṣalātan tāmmatan nāmiyatan bāqiyatan

O Allāh, (please) send blessings upon Your proof and authority who undertakes the mission among Your creatures with

such blessing that is perfect, ever-increasing, and everlasting

tu`ajjilu bihā farajahū wa tanṣuruhū bihā wa taj`alunā ma`ahū fī alddunyā wal-ākhirati due to which You may hasten his Relief, grant him victory, and include us with him in this world and the Hereafter.

allāhumma innī ataqarrabū ilayka biḥubbihim wa uwālī waliyyahum wa u`ādī `aduwwahum

O Allāh, I am seeking nearness to You through bearing love for them, and I am loyal to their loyalists and enemy of their enemies.

farzuqnī bihim khayra alddunyā wal-ākhirati waṣrif `annī bihim sharra alddunyā wal-ākhirati wa ahwāla yawmi algiyāmati

So (please) provide me in their names the goodness of this world and the Hereafter and fend off from me the evils of this world and the Hereafter as well as the horrors of the Resurrection Day.

Sit beside the Imām's head and say the following:

alssalāmu `alayka yā waliyya allāhi alssalāmu `alayka yā ḥujjata allāhi

Peace be upon you, O Allāh's friend. Peace be upon you, O Allāh's proof.

alssalāmu `alayka yā nūra allāhi fī zulumāti al-ardi alssalāmu `alayka yā `amūda alddīni

Peace be upon you, O Allāh's light in the darkness of the earth. Peace be upon you, O pillar of the religion.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha ādama şafwati allāhi alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha nūḥin nabiyyi allāhi

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Adam the choice of Allāh. Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Noah the prophet of Allāh.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha ibrāhīma khalīli allāhi alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha ismā`īla dhabīḥi allāhi

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Abraham the intimate friend of Allāh. Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Ishmael the slain for the sake of Allāh.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha mūsā kalīmi allāhi alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha `īsā rūḥi allāhi

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Moses the spoken by Allāh. Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Jesus the spirit of Allāh.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha muhammadin rasūli allāhi

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Muḥammad the messenger of Allāh.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha amīri almu'minīna Alīyyin waliyyin allāhi wa waṣiyyi rasūli rabbi al`ālamīna

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of the Commander of the Faithful Alī the authority of Allah and the successor of the

Messenger of the Lord of the worlds.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha fāţimata alzzahrā'i

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Fāṭima the luminous lady.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha alḥasani walḥusayni sayyiday shabābi ahli aljannati
Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Ḥasan and Ḥusayn the two chiefs of the youth of Paradise.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha Alīyyi bni alhusayni zayni al`ābidīna

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Alī the son of Husayn the adornment of the worshippers.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha muḥammadi bni Alīyyin bāqiri `ilmi al-awwalīna wal-ākhirīna

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Muḥammad the son of Alī the splitter of the knowledge of the past and the last generations.

alssalāmu `alayka yā wāritha Jaʿfari bni muḥammadin alṣṣādiqi albārri

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Ja'far the son of Muhammad the veracious and dutiful.

alssalāmu `alavka vā wāritha mūsā bni Jafarin

Peace be upon you, O inheritor of Mūsā the son of Jafar.

alssalāmu `alayka ayyuhā alşşiddīqu alshshahīdu alssalāmu `alayka ayyuhā alwaşiyyu albārru alttaqiyyu

Peace be upon you, O ever-truthful and martyr. Peace be upon you, O dutiful and pious successor.

ashhadu annaka qad aqamta alşşalāta wa ātayta alzzakāta wa amarta bilma`rūfi wa nahayta `an almunkari

I bear witness that you performed the prayers, defrayed the poor-rate (and alms), enjoined the right, forbade the wrong,

wa `abadta allāha mukhlişan ḥattā atāka alyaqīnu alssalāmu `alayka yā abā alḥasani wa raḥmatu allāhi wa barakātuhū

and serve Allah sincerely until death came upon you. Peace be upon you, O Abu'l-°asan. Allāh's mercy and blessings be upon you.

Then, throw yourself on the tomb and say the following prayer:

allāhumma ilayka şamadtu min ardī wa qaţa`tu albilāda rajā'a raḥmatika

O Allāh, for Your sake alone have I set out from my homeland and covered many countries in the hope of winning Your mercy:

falā tukhayyibnī wa lā taruddanī bighayri gadā'i hājatī

so, (please) do not disappoint me and do not make me return without having my needs settled (by You),

warḥam taqallubī `alā qabri ibni akhī rasūlika şalawātuka `alayhi wa ālihī

and have mercy upon my turning over on the tomb of the son of Your Prophet' brother, Your blessings be upon him and his Household.

bi'abī anta wa ummī yā mawlāya ataytuka zā'iran wāfidan `ā'idhan mimmā janaytu `alā nafsī waḥtaṭabtu `alā zahrī

May my father and mother be ransoms for you, O my master. I have come to you visiting and getting to you, seeking protection against all that which I have committed against myself and overburdened my back with.

fakun lī shāfi`an ilā allāhi yawma faqrī wa fāqatī falaka `inda allāhi maqāmun maḥmūdun wa anta `indahū wajīhun

So, (please) be my intercessor with Allah on the day of my poverty and neediness, for you enjoy with Allah a praiseworthy position and you are worthy of regard with Him.

Raise your right hand towards the sky, extend your left hand onto the tomb, and invoke the following prayer:

allāhumma innī ataqarrabū ilayka biḥubbihim wa biwilāyatihim atawallā ākhirahum bimā tawallaytu bihī awwalahum wa abra'u min kulli walīiatin dūnahum

O Allāh, I do seek nearness to You through bearing love for them and being loyal to them; I am loyal to the last of them in the same way as I am loyal to the first and I repudiate any adherence to any one other than them.

allāhumma il`an alladhīna baddalū ni`mataka wattahamū nabiyyaka wa jaḥadū bi'āyātika

O Allāh, pour curses on those who have altered Your bounty, suspected Your Prophet, denied Your signs,

wa sakhirū bi'imāmika wa ḥamalū alnnāsa `alā aktāfi āli muḥammadin

scoffed at Your Imam, and placed the burden of the people upon the shoulders of Muḥammad's Household.

allāhumma innī atagarrabū ilayka billa`nati `alayhim walbarā'ati minhum fī alddunyā wal-ākhirati yā raḥmānu

O Allāh, I do seek nearness to You through invoking curse on these peoples (i.e. the enemies of the Holy Prophet's Household) and disavowing them in this world and the Hereafter, O All-beneficent Lord.

Direct yourself towards the side of the Imām's feet and voice the following words:

şallā allāhu `alayka yā abā alḥasani şallā allāhu `alā rūḥika wa badanika

Allāh's blessings be upon you, O Abu'l-oasan. Allāh's blessings be upon your soul and body.

şabarta wa anta alşşādiqu almuşaddaqu qatala allāhu man qatalaka bil-aydī wal-alsuni

You did act patiently and you are veracious and believed. May Allah kill those who killed you with hands and tongues.

As part of your ritual, you may fervently seek Allāh's curse upon those who slew the Commander of the Faithful, Imāms Ḥasan, and Ḥusayn, and all who unjustly took the lives of the Holy Prophet's family.

Subsequently, position yourself at the side of the Imām's head and engage in a two-unit prayer. In the first unit, after Sūrah Fātiḥa, you may recite Sūrah Yā-Sīn. In the second unit, follow Sūrah Fātiḥa with Sūrah Raḥmān. Take this opportunity to be seech and appeal to the Almighty Allah with all your heart. Consider making intercessions for yourself, your parents, and your brothers and sisters in faith. Spend as much time as you desire at the side of the Imām's head, dedicating all your prayers there.

Prayer After Visiting Imām Riḍā(a)

n the book "Tuḥfat al-Zāʾir", Shaykh Mufīd recommends reciting the following prayer after completing the visiting prayer at Imām Riḍāʾs tomb:

allāhumma innī as'aluka yā allāhu alddā'imu fī mulkihī alqā'imu fī `izzihī

O Allāh, I beseech You, O Allah Who is permanent in His kingdom, self-subsisting in His almightiness

almuṭā`u fī sulṭānihī almutafarridu fī kibriyā'ihī almutawaḥḥidu fī daymūmiyyati baqā'ihī obeyed in His authority, unique in His pride, one and only in the perpetuity of His intransience,

al`ādilu fī bariyyatihī al`ālimu fī qaḍiyyatihī alkarīmu fī ta'khīri `uqūbatihī

fair with His creatures, knowing of His issue, and noble in delaying His punishment.

ilāhī ḥājātī maşrūfatun ilayka wa āmālī mawqūfatun ladayka

O my God, my requests are aimed at You and my hopes are addressed to You exclusively.

wa kulla mā waffaqtanī min khayrin fa'nta dalīlī `alayhi wa ṭarīqī ilayhi

As to all items of goodness that You have granted me the success to attain, it is You Who is my guide to them and my path towards them.

yā qadīran lā ta'ūduhū almaţālibu yā maliyyan yalja'u ilayhi kullu rāghibin

O Omnipotent Who cannot be thwarted by requests! O All-encompassing to Whom desirous ones resort!

mā ziltu maṣḥūban minka bilnni`ami jāriyan `alā `ādāti al-iḥsāni walkarami

I have been always endued with bounties from You and accustomed to receive conferrals and generosity from You.

as'aluka bilqudrati alnnāfidhati fī jamī`i al-ashyā'i wa qaḍā'ika almubrami alladhī taḥjubuhū bi-aysari alddu`ā'i

I beseech You in the name of the omnipotence to which all things are applicable, in the name of Your unstoppable decree that You may stop by the simplest entreaty,

wa bilnnazrati allatī nazarta bihā ilā aljibāli fatashāmakhat wa ilā al-aradīna fatasattaḥat

and in the name of the look with which You looked at the mountains and they thus towered, at the layers of the earth and they thus flattened,

wa ilā alssamāwāti fartafa`at wa ilā albiḥāri fatafajjarat

at the heavens and they thus rose, and at the seas and they thus gushed;

yā man jalla `an adawāti laḥazāti albashari wa laṭufa `an daqā'iqi khaṭarāti alfikari

O He Who is too Majestic to have the human beings' organs of sight and Who is too Subtle to be comprehended by the finest line of thinking.

lā tuḥmadu yā sayyidī illā bitawfīqin minka yaqtadī ḥamdan wa lā tushkaru `alā aṣghari minnatin illā istawjabta bihā shukran

Whenever You, O my master, are praised, this is due to a bestowal of success that You grant and that requires (us) to praise You for it. Whenever You are thanked for the least of Your favors, this requires (us) to thank You for this thanking of ours for You.

famatā tuḥṣā na`mā'uka yā ilāhī wa tujāzā ālā'uka yā mawlāya wa tukāfa'u ṣanā'i`uka yā sayyidī

Then, at what time can Your bounties be calculated, O my God, or can Your errands be recompensed, O my Lord, or can Your favors be paid off, O my Master?

wa min ni`amika yaḥmadu alḥāmidūna wa min shukrika yashkuru alshshākirūna

It is one of Your bounties that praisers praise You and it is one of Your thankworthy acts that thanksgivers thank You.

wa anta almu`tamadu lildhdhunūbi fī `afwika walnnāshiru `alā alkhāţi'īna janāḥa sitrika wa anta alkāshifu lilḍ durri biyadika

You are also the trusted for pardoning sins, the One Who stretches the wing of Your covering on the wrongdoers, and the One Who relieves from harm with Your Hand.

fakam min sayyi'atin akhfāhā ḥilmuka ḥattā dakhilat wa ḥasanatin ḍā`afahā faḍluka ḥattā `azumat `alayhā mujāzātuka

Too many have been the sins that Your forbearance concealed until they became hidden and too many are the good deeds that Your favoring multiplied until Your reward for them became massive.

jalalta an yukhāfa minka illā al`adlu wa an yurjā minka illā al-iḥsānu walfaḍlu

You are too Majestic for us to anticipate anything from You save justice and to desire for anything from You save good turn and favoring.

famnun `alayya bimā awjabahū faḍluka wa lā takhdhulnī bimā yaḥkumu bihī `adluka

So, (please) endue me with the favors that are incumbent upon You on the basis of Your graciousness and do not disappoint me of that which is required by Your justice.

sayyidī law Alīmat al-arḍu bidhunūbī lasākhat bī aw aljibālu lahaddatnī aw alssamāwātu lakhtaṭafatnī aw albiḥāru la'aghraqatnī

My Master, if the earth knew about my sins, it would swallow me; if mountains knew about them, they would collapse on me; if heavens knew about them, they would snatch me; and if oceans knew about them, they would down me!

sayyidī sayyidī mawlāya mawlāya mawlāya

My Master! My Master! My Lord! My Lord! My Lord!

qad takarrara wuqufi lidiyafatika fala tahrimni ma wa`adta almuta`arridina limas'alatika

Frequent has been my standing up in Your hospitability; so, (please) do not deprive me of that which You have promised those who present themselves for praying You.

yā ma`rūfa al`ārifīna yā ma`būda al`ābidīna yā mashkūra alshshākirīna yā jalīsa aldhdhākirīna

O Well-known by the cognitive ones! O Served by the worshippers! O Thanked by the thanksgivers! O Present in the sessions of the mindful ones!

yā maḥmūda man ḥamidahū yā mawjūda man ṭalabahū yā mawṣūfa man waḥḥadahū yā maḥbūba man ahabbahū

O Praised by the praisers of Him! O Nearby to those who seek for Him! O Described by those who profess His Oneness! O Dearest of those who love Him!

yā ghawtha man arādahū yā maqṣūda man anāba ilayhi yā man lā ya`lamu alghayba illā huwa yā man lā yaṣrifu alssū'a illā huwa

O Aide of those who require Him! O Purpose of those who turn to Him frequently! O He save Whom none knows the hidden! O He save Whom none fends off evil!

yā man lā yudabbiru al-amra illā huwa yā man lā yaghfiru aldhdhanba illā huwa yā man lā yakhluqu alkhalqa illā huwa yā man lā yunazzilu alghaytha illā huwa

O He save Whom none manages the affairs! O He save Whom none forgives sins! O He save Whom none creates the created beings! O He save Whom none brings down rain!

şalli `alā muḥammadin wa āli muḥammadin waghfir lī yā khayra alghāfirīna

Pour down blessings upon Muḥammad and Muḥammad's Household and forgive me, O best of all forgivers.

rabbi innī astaghfiruka istighfāra ḥayā'in wa astaghfiruka istighfāra rajā'in wa astaghfiruka istighfāra inābatin

O my Lord, I do implore for Your forgiveness timidly. I implore for Your forgiveness hopefully. I implore for Your forgiveness turning to You frequently.

wa astaghfiruka istighfāra raghbatin wa astaghfiruka istighfāra rahbatin wa astaghfiruka istighfāra tā`atin

I implore for Your forgiveness desiring for You. I implore for Your forgiveness, fearing You. I implore for Your forgiveness obediently.

wa astaqhfiruka istiqhfāra īmānin wa astaqhfiruka istiqhfāra iqrārin wa astaqhfiruka istiqhfāra ikhlāsin

I implore for Your forgiveness having faith in You. I implore for Your forgiveness professing of You. I implore for Your forgiveness sincerely.

wa astaghfiruka istighfāra taqwā wa astaghfiruka istighfāra tawakkulin wa astaghfiruka istighfāra dhillatin
I implore for Your forgiveness piously. I implore for Your forgiveness, having full trust in You. I implore for Your forgiveness, showing submission to You.

wa astaghfiruka istighfāra `āmilin laka hāribin minka ilayka

I implore for Your forgiveness, dedicating all my acts to You and fleeing from You towards You.

faşalli `alā muḥammadin wa āli muḥammadin wa tub `alayya wa `alā wālidayya

So, (please) pour down blessings upon Muḥammad and Muḥammad's Household and accept my and my parents' repentance

bimā tubta wa tatūbu `alā jamī`i khalqika yā arḥama alrrāḥimīna

through the means by which You did and will accept the repentance of all Your creatures. O most merciful of all those who show mercy!

yā man yusammā bilghafūri alrraḥīmi yā man yusammā bilghafūri alrraḥīmi yā man yusammā bilghafūri alrraḥīmi

O He Who is called the All-forgiving, the All-merciful. O He Who is called the All-forgiving, the All-merciful. O He Who is called the All-forgiving, the All-merciful.

şalli `alā muḥammadin wa āli muḥammadin waqbal tawbatī wa zakki `amalī washkur sa`yī

Pour down blessings upon Muḥammad and Muḥammad's Household, accept my repentance, purify my deed, appreciate my efforts,

warḥam darā` atī wa lā taḥjub şawtī wa lā tukhayyib mas'alatī yā ghawtha almustaghīthīna have mercy upon my imploration, do not interdict my voice, and do not frustrate my prayers. O Aide of those who seek aid!

wa abligh a'immatī salāmī wa du`ā'ī wa shaffi`hum fī jamī`i mā sa'altuka

And (please) convey my salutations and my prayers to my Leaders, accept their intercession for me with You in all of that which I have asked You for,

wa awşil hadiyyatī ilayhim kamā yanbaghī lahum wa zid-hum min dhālika mā yanbaghī laka bi'aḍ`āfin lā yuḥṣīhā ghayruka

deliver my present to them in a way befitting their status, and multiply that for them in a way befitting You with such folds that cannot be counted by anyone other than You.

wa lā ḥawla wa lā quwwata illā billāhi alAlīyyi al`azīmi wa ṣallā allāhu `alā aṭyabi almursalīna muḥammadin wa ālihī alttāhirīna

 $\label{thm:continuous} There is neither might nor power except with Allah the All-High and All-great. May Allah bless the purest of the Messengers Muḥammad and his Immaculate Household.$

Zīyārah Jāmi'a Kabīra

īyārah Jāmiʿa Kabīra is among the most important and most perfect <code>ziyārah</code> texts for the Infallible Imāms^(a). This <code>ziyārah</code> was issued by Imām Hādī^(a) to one of his companions upon his request. The content of this <code>ziyārah</code> text includes Shīʿa beliefs on Imamate, Imams' positions and our duties towards them. This <code>ziyārah</code> can be regarded as a course on knowing Imams^(a) composed in the form of eloquent and beautiful phrases. The text of this <code>ziyārah</code> is so that it can be recited for any of Imams^(a) whether from distance or upon visiting their shrines.

'Allāma Majlisī said, "This *ziyārah* is the most complete *ziyārah* from distance or near [while visiting the shrine]"10. Also in his commentary on "Man lā Yaḥḍuruh al-Faqīh", First Majlisī says, "This *ziyārah* is the best and most complete *ziyārah* which I have always visited Imams (a) in their holy shrines with."

Al-Ṣaduq narrated in (al-Faqīh) and (al-'Uyūn) from Mūsá b. 'Abdullāh al-Nakha'ī that he said to Imām 'Alī Naqī(a): "Teach me, O son of the Messenger of Allah, a comprehensive, eloquent statement to say when I visit one of you."

 $Im\bar{a}m^{(a)}$ said: "After having performed *ghusl*, when you reach the door (of the shrine), stand and testify the two testimonies, that is, say:

أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلاَّ اللهُ وَحَدَهُ لَا شَرِيكَ لَهُ وَأَشْهَدُ أَنَّ مُحَمَّداً عَبَدُهُ وَرَسُولُهُ

Ashhadu an lā ilha ilāā allhu waḥdahu lā sharīka lahu wa'shhadu anna muḥammadan 'abduhu warasūluhu

I bear witness that there is no God but Allah, He has no partner, and I bear witness that Muhammad is His servant and His messenger.

When you enter and see the grave, stand and repeat $Takb\bar{u}^n$ thirty times. Then walk a little with tranquility and dignity, and take measured steps. Then stand and recite $Takb\bar{v}$ another thirty times. Then, approach the grave and perform $Takb\bar{v}$ forty times, a total of one hundred times."

Then, say:

¹⁰ Al-Majlisi, Zad al-Ma'ad, p.301

[&]quot; Takbūr refers to glorifying Allah by saying: اللهُ أَكرُ (Allāhu akbar), which translates to: Allah is the greatest.

Alssalāmu 'alaykum yā ahla bayti alnnubūwati wa mawḍi'a alrrisālati wa mukhtalafa almalā'ikati

Peace be upon you, O household of Prophethood, location of the Message, frequented by the angels,

Wa mahbita alwahy wa ma'dina alrrahmati wa khuzzāna al'ilmi wa muntahā alḥilmi wa 'uṣūla alkarami

And the place of descent of Revelation, the source of Mercy, the depositories of Knowledge, the epitome of Forbearance, and the foundations of Generosity,

Wa qādata al'umami wa 'awlyā'i alnni'ami wa 'anāṣira al'abrāri wa da'ā'ima al'khyāri wa sāsata al'ibādi

The leaders of nations, custodians of Blessings, supporters of the Righteous, upholders of the Virtuous, and maintainers of the Servants (of Allah),

Wa 'arkāna albilādi wa 'abwāba al'imāni wa 'umanā'a alrraḥmni wa sulālata alnnabīyīna

The pillars of the lands, the gates of Faith, the trustees of the Merciful, and the descendants of the Prophets,

Wa ṣafwata almursalīna wa 'itrata khīrati rabbi al 'ālamīna wa raḥmatullahi wa barakātuhu

The elite of the Messengers, the noble lineage of the select of the Lord of the worlds. May the Mercy of Allah and His Blessings be upon you.

Alssalāmu 'alá a'immati alhudā wa maṣābīḥi alddujá wa 'alāmi alttuqá

Peace be upon the leaders of Guidance, the lamps in the darkness, and the standards of Piety,

Wa dhawi alnnuhá wa 'ūly alḥijá wa kahfi alwará wa warathati al'anbiya'i

The owners of intellect, the endued with thought, the refuge of mankind, and the heirs of the Prophets,

Wālmathali al-A'lá wāldda'wati alḥusná waḥujaji allhi 'alá ahli alddunyā wāl'ākhirti wālāūlá waraḥmatu allhi wabarakātuhu

The highest example, the callers to good, the proof of Allah upon the inhabitants of this world, the hereafter and the foremost. May the Mercy of Allah and His Blessings be upon you.

Alssalāmu 'alá maḥālli ma'rifati allhi wa masākini barakatilllāh

Peace be upon the exponents of the recognition of Allah, the centers of Allah's blessing,

Wa ma'ādini hikmatilllāhi wa hafazati sirrilllāh wa hamalati kitābilllāh

the essence of Allah's wisdom, the keepers of Allah's secrets, the bearers of Allah's Book,

Wa 'awṣyā'i nabīyilllāhi wa dhurrīyati rasūlilllāh (sallalllāhu 'alayhi wa ālihi) wa raḥmatulllāhi wa barakātuhu the successors of Allah's Prophet, and the progeny of Allah's Messenger, may Allah send blessings upon him and his

Alssalāmu 'alá alddu'āti illā Alllāhi wāl 'adillā'i 'alá marḍātilllāh

Peace be upon those who call to Allah, those who guide towards Allah's pleasure,

Wa almustaqirrina fi amrilllähi wa alttāmmina fi maḥabbatilllāhi

the abiders by Allah's decree, the perfect in love for Allah,

Wa almukhlişīna fī tawḥīdilllāhi wa almuzhirīna li 'amrilllāhi wa nahyihi

the sincere in professing Allah's Oneness, those who manifest the orders and prohibition of Allah,

Wa ʻibādihi almukramīna alladhīna lā yasbiqūnahu bilqawli wa hum bi 'amrihi yaʻmalūna wa raḥmatulllāhi wa barakātuhu

And His honored servants, who do not precede Him in speech and act according to His command. May the Mercy of Allah and His Blessings be upon you.

Alssalāmu 'alā al'a'immati alddu'āti wa alqādati alhudāti wa alssādati alwulāti wa aldhdhādati alḥumāti

Peace be upon the Imams who are the promoters, the guiding leaders, the governing masters, and the defending protectors,

Wa 'ahli aldhdhikri wa 'ūly al-amr wa baqīyatillāhi wa khiyaratihi wa ḥizbihi wa 'aybati 'ilmihi

The people of remembrance, the authorities, the remainder of Allah, His chosen ones, His party, the quintessence of His knowledge,

Wa hujiatihi wa sirāṭihi wa nūrihi wa burhānihi wa raḥmatullāhi wa barakātuhu

His proof, His path, His light, His evidence. May the Mercy of Allah and His Blessings be upon you.

Ashhadu an lā ilāha 'ilāā Allāhu wahdahu lā sharīka lahu

I bear witness that there is no god but Allah, He is One, without any partner,

Kamā shahida Allāhu li nafsihi wa shahidat lahu malā'ikatuhu

As Allah has testified for Himself, and His angels have testified,

Wa 'ūluwā al'ilmi min khalgihi lā 'ilāha 'illā huwa al'azīzu alhakīmu

And those endowed with knowledge from His creation, there is no god but He, the Mighty, the Wise.

Wa 'ashhadu anna muḥammadan 'abduhu almuntajabu wa rasūluhu almurtaḍā

And I bear witness that Muhammad is His chosen servant and His chosen Messenger,

Arsalahu bilhudā wa dīni alḥaqqi li yuzhirahu ʻalá alddīni kullihi walaw kariha almushrikūna

He sent him with guidance and the religion of truth to manifest it over all religion, however much the idol-worshippers may be averse.

Wa 'ashhadu annakum al'a'immatu alrrāshidūna almahdīyūna almaʻṣūmūna almukarramūna almuqarrabūna
And I bear witness that you are the rightly-guided Imams, guided ones, infallible, honored, the ones brought near,

Almuttaqūna alşṣādiqūna almuṣṭafawna almuṭī'ūna lillāhi alqawwāmūna bi 'amrihi al'āmilūna bi 'irādatihi alfā'izūna bikarāmatihi

The pious, truthful, chosen ones, obedient to Allah, upholders of His command, acting according to His will, the successful by His honor.

Iṣṭafākum bi 'ilmihi wartaḍākum li ghaybihi wakhtārakum lisirrihi wājtabākum biqudratihi

He chose you with His knowledge, and was pleased with you for His unseen, He chose you for His secret, and preferred you by His power,

Wa 'azzakum bihudāhu wa khassakum bi burhānihi wantajabakum linūrihi wa'ayyadakum birūḥihi

And He honored you with His guidance, distinguished you with His evidence, selected you for His light, supported you with His spirit,

Wa raḍiyakum khulafā'a fī arḍihi waḥujajan 'alā barīyatihi wa 'anṣāran lidīnihi
He is pleased with you as caliphs in His land, as proofs over His creation, as supporters of His religion,

Wa ḥafazatan lisirrihi wa khazanatan li 'ilmihi wa mustawda'an li ḥikmatihi wa tarājimatan li waḥyihi wa 'arkānan li tawhīdihi

As protectors of His secret, repositories of His knowledge, depositaries of His wisdom, translators of His revelation, pillars of His unity.

Wa shuhadā'a 'alá khalqihi wa 'alāman li 'ibādihi wa manāran fī bilādihi wa 'adillā'a 'alā şirāṭihi As witnesses over His creation, flags for His servants, lighthouses in His lands, and guides to His path,

'Aşamakum Allāhu mina alzzalali wa 'āmanakum mina alfitani Allah has protected you from error and secured you from trials,

Wa ṭahharakum mina alddanasi wa 'adhhaba 'ankumu alrrijsa wa ṭahharakum taṭhīran
Purified you from defilement, removed from you impurity, and purified you a thorough purification.

Fa ʻazzamtum jalālahu wa 'akbartum sha'nahu wa majjadtum karamahu wa 'adamtum dhikrahu So you magnified His majesty, extolled His matter, glorified His honor, and kept His remembrance alive,

Wa wakkadtum mīthāqahu wa 'aḥkamtum 'aqda ṭā'atihi wa naṣaḥtum lahu fī alssirri wal'alānīyati
You affirmed His covenant, enforced the bond of His obedience, and sincerely advised Him in secret and in public,

Wa da'awtum ilā sabīlihi biālḥikmati walmaw'izati alḥasanati wa badhaltum anfusakum fī marḍātihi
You called to His path with wisdom and good advice, and you exerted yourselves in seeking His pleasure,

Wa şabartum 'alā mā aṣābakum fī janbihi, wa 'aqamtum alṣṣalāta wa 'ātaytum alzzakāta

You patiently endured whatever afflicted you for His sake, you performed the prayer, and you gave the Zakat,

Wa 'amartum bilma'rūfi wa nahaytum 'anil munkari wa jāhadtum fīllāhi ḥaqqa jihādihi

You commanded what is good, and you forbade what is evil, and you strove in the cause of Allah with a true struggle,

Ḥattá a'lantum da'watahu wa bayyantum farā'iḍahu wa 'aqamtum ḥudūdahu
Until you proclaimed His call, clarified His obligations, and established His limits,

Wa nashartum sharā'i'a aḥkāmihi wa sanantum sunnatahu wa ṣirtum fi dhālika minhu ilā alrriḍā
You spread the laws of His rulings, you revived His tradition, and you became content in that from Him,

Wa sallamtum lahu alqaḍā'a wa ṣaddaqtum min rusulihi man maḍā You submitted to His judgment, and you believed in His messengers who passed away,

Fālrrāghibu 'ankum māriqun wallāzimu lakum lāḥiqun walmuqaṣṣiru fī ḥaqqikum zāhiqun

Whoever forsakes you is an apostate, whoever clings to you is clinging to truth, whoever falls short in your right will perish,

Walḥaqqu ma'kum wa fikum wa minkum wa 'ilaykum wa 'antum ahluhu wa ma'dinuhu

The truth is with you, amid you, from you, and to you, and you are its people and its core,

Wa mīrāthu alnnubūwati 'indakum wa 'iyābu alkhalqi ilaykum wa ḥisābuhum 'alaykum

The inheritance of prophethood is with you, the return of creation is to you, their account is upon you,

Wa faşlu alkhiţābi 'indakum wa'āyātullāhi ladaykum

The decisive speech is with you, the signs of Allah are with you,

Wa 'azā'imuhu fīkum wa nūruhu wa burhānuhu 'indakum wa 'amruhu ilaykum

His firm resolutions are in you, His light and His proof are with you, and His command is to you,

Man wālākum fagad wālā Allāh wa man 'ādākum fagad 'ādā Allāh

Whoever takes you as allies, has indeed taken Allah as an ally, and whoever opposes you, has indeed opposed Allah,

Wa man aḥabbakum faqad aḥabba Allāh wa man abghaḍakum faqad abghaḍa Allāh

Whoever loves you, indeed loves Allah, and whoever hates you, indeed hates Allah,

Wa man i'taşama bikum faqad i'taşama billāhi

Whoever holds fast to you, indeed holds fast to Allah,

Antumu alşşirāṭu al aqwamu wa shuhadā'u dāri alfanā'i wa shufa'ā'u dāri albaqā'i

You are the straight path, the witnesses of the abode of perish, and the intercessors of the abode of eternity,

Walrraḥmatu almawṣūlatu wal'āyatu almakhzūnatu wal a'mānatu almaḥfūzatu

The connected mercy, the stored sign, the preserved trust,

Wal bābu almubtalā bihi alnnāsu, man atākum najā wa man lam yā'tikum halaka

The gate through which people are tested, whoever comes to you is saved, and whoever does not is destroyed,

Ilā Allāhi tadʻūna wa ʻalayhi tadullūna wa bihi tu'minūna wa lahu tusallimūna wa bi 'amrihi taʻmalūna

To Allah you call, and to Him you point, and in Him you believe, and to Him you submit, and by His command you act,

Wa i'lā sabīlihi turshidūna wa biqawlihi taḥkumūna

To His path you guide, and by His word you judge.

Sa'ada man wālākum wa halaka man 'ādākum wa khāba man jaḥadakum

Blessed is the one who is loyal to you, perished is the one who opposes you, and disappointed is the one who denies you,

Wa dalla man fāragakum wa fāza man tamassaka bikum wa 'amina man laja' ilaykum

Lost is the one who parts from you, and successful is the one who clings to you, and safe is the one who seeks refuge in you,

وَسَلِمَ مَن صَدَّقَكُم وَهُدِيَ مَن اعتَصَمَ بِكُم

Wa salima man şaddaqakum wa hudiya man i'taşama bikum

Unharmed is the one who believes you, and guided is the one who holds fast to you,

Man ittaba'akum faljannatu ma'wāhu wa man khālafakum fālnnāru mathwāhu Whoever follows you, paradise is their dwelling, and whoever opposes you, fire is their abode,

Wa man jaḥadakum kāfirun wa man ḥārabakum mushrikun wa man radda 'alaykum fī asfali darakin mina aljjaḥīmi Whoever denies you is an infidel, whoever fights you is a polytheist, and whoever opposes you is in the lowest pit of Hell,

Ashhadu anna hādhā sābiqun lakum fīmā maḍā wa jārin lakum fīmā baqiya

I bear witness that this preceded you in what has passed and will continue for you in what remains,

Wa a'nna arwāḥakum wa nūrakum wa ṭinatakum wāḥidatun ṭābat wa ṭahurat ba'ḍuhā min ba'ḍin

And that your souls, your light, and your clay are one, pure and purified from each other,

Khalaqakumu Allāh anwāran faja'alakum bi 'arshihi muḥadiqīna ḥattá manna 'alaynā bikum Allah created you as lights, then made you observe His Throne, until He bestowed upon us your bounty,

Fa ja'alakum fi buyūtin adhina Allāhu an turfa'a wa yudhkara fihā ismuhu

Then He placed you in houses that Allah permitted to be raised and His name be mentioned therein,

Wa ja'ala şalātanā 'alaykum wa mā khaşşanā bihi min wilāyatikum

And He made our prayer upon you and what He distinguished us with of your guardianship,

Țīban li khalqinā wa ṭahāratan li 'anfusinā wa tazkiyatan lanā wa kuffāratan li dhunūbinā

A delight for our creation, a purification for our souls, a purification for us, and an expiation for our sins,

Fa kunnā 'indahu musallimīna bi faḍlikum wa ma'rūfīna bi taṣdīqinā iyākum

So we were submissive to Him by your favor, and recognized by our belief in you,

Fa balagha Allāhu bikum ashrafa maḥalli almukarramīna wa 'alā manāzila almuqarrabīna

So Allah raised you to the most noble place of the honored ones, and the highest homes of those brought near,

Wa a'rfa'a darajāti almursalīna ḥaythu lā yalḥaquhu lāḥiqun wa lā yafūquhu fā'iqun

And the highest ranks of the sent ones, where no right may reach, no superior may surpass,

Wa lā yasbiquhu sābiqun wa lā yaṭma'u fī idrākihi ṭāmi'un

No predecessor may precede, no desirer may hope to reach,

Ḥattā lā yabqā malakun muqarrabun wa lā nabīyu mursalun wa lā ṣiddīqun wa lā shahīdun

Until there remains no archangel, nor sent prophet, nor truthful one, nor martyr,

Wa lā 'ālimun wa lā jāhilun wa lā danīyu wa lā fāḍilun wa lā mu'minun ṣāliḥun wa lā fājirun ṭāliḥun

Nor knowledgeable one, nor ignorant one, nor lowly one, nor virtuous one, nor righteous believer, nor corrupt sinner,

Wa lā jabbārun 'anīdun wa lā shayṭānun marīdun wa lā khalqun fīmā bayna dhlika shahīdun

Nor stubborn tyrant, nor rebellious devil, nor a creature between them as a witness,

'Illa 'arrafhum jalālata amrikum wa 'izama khaṭarikum wa kibara sha'nikum

Except they have recognized the majesty of your status, the severity of your affair, the greatness of your matter,

Wa tamāma nūrikum wa ṣidqa maqāʻidikum wa thabāta maqāmikum

The completeness of your light, the truth of your positions, the firmness of your station,

Wa sharafa maḥallikum wa manzilatikum 'indahu wa karāmatakum 'alayhi wa khāṣṣatakum ladayhi wa qurba manzilatikum minhu

The honor of your place, your rank with Him, your nobility with Him, your private audience with Him, and the closeness of your position to Him.

Bi 'abī antum wa 'ummyīwa 'ahlī wa mālī wa 'usratī

May my father, mother, family, wealth, and kin be sacrificed for you.

Ushhidu Allāha wa 'ushhidukum annī mu'minun bikum wa bimā āmantum bihi

I bear witness before God and bear witness before you that I have faith in you and in what you have faith in.

Kāfirun bi 'adūwikum wa bimā kafartum bihi mustabşirun bisha'nikum wa biḍalālati man khālafakum

I reject your enemies and what you reject. I recognize your cause and the misguidance of those who oppose you.

Muwālin lakum wa li 'awliyā'ikum mubghiḍun li 'adā'ikum wa mu'ādin lahum
I align myself with you and with your allies, I detest your enemies and oppose them.

Silmun liman sālamakum wa ḥarbun liman ḥārabakum muḥaqqiqun limā ḥaqqaqtum mubṭilun limā abṭaltum

I am at peace with those who are at peace with you, and at war with those who wage war against you. I confirm what you have confirmed and negate what you have negated.

Muṭī'un lakum 'ārifun biḥaqqikum muqirrun bifaḍlikum muḥtamilun li 'ilmikum

I am obedient to you, acknowledging your right, recognizing your virtue, bearing your knowledge.

Muḥtajibun bidhimmatikum mu'tarifun bikum mu'minun bi 'yābikum muşaddiqun bi raj'atikum
I seek protection in your covenant, I acknowledge you, I believe in your return, I affirm your Raj'at (Second Coming).

Muntazirun li 'amrikum murtaqibun li dawlatikum, ākhidhun biqawlikum 'āmilun bi 'amirkum I am awaiting your command, anticipating your rule, adhering to your word, acting on your order.

Mustajīrun bikum zā'irun lakum lā'idhun 'ā'idhun bi qubūrikum mustashfi'un ilá allhi 'azza wajalla bikum I seek refuge in you, I visit you, I seek protection in your graves, I appeal to Allah, Mighty and Majestic, through you.

Wa mutaqarribun bikum ilayhi wa muqaddimukum amāma ṭalibatī wa ḥawā'ijī wa 'irādatī fī kulli aḥwālī wa'umūrī I draw near to Him through you, I present you before my requests, needs, and wishes in all my states and affairs.

Mu'minun bi sirrikum wa 'alāniyatikum wa shāhidikum wa ghā'ibikum wa 'awwalikum wa 'ākhirikum I believe in your secrets and your public affairs, in your presence and absence, in your first and last.

Wa mufawwidun fi dhālika kullihi ilaykum wa musallimun fihi ma'akum

I delegate all of that to you and submit to it with you.

Wa qalbī lakum musallimun wa r'ayī lakum taba'un wa nuṣraty lakum mu'addatun

My heart is submitted to you, my opinion follows you, and my support for you is prepared,

Ḥattá yuḥyī Allāhu taʻālá dīnahu bikum wa yaruddakum fī ayāmihi
Until Allah, exalted, revives His religion through you and brings you back in His days.

Wa yuzhirakum li 'adlihi wa yumakkinakum fi arḍihi, fa ma'akum ma'akum lā ma'a ghayrikum

He manifests you for His justice and establishes you on His earth, with you, with you, not with anyone else.

Āmantu bikum wa tawallaytu ākhirakum bimā tawallaytu bihi awwalakum wa bari'tu ilā Allāhi 'azza wajalla min a'dā'ikum

I have faith in you and I declare my loyalty with your last as I do with your first, and I absolve myself to Allah, Mighty and Majestic, from your enemies.

Wa mina aljibti wa alṭṭāghūti wa alshyāṭīn wa ḥizbihimu alzzālimīna lakum aljāḥidīna li ḥaqqikum

From false gods and tyrants, from devils and their oppressive party who deny your rights,

Wa almāriqīna min wilāyatikum wa alghāṣibīna li 'irthikum alshshākkīna fikum almunḥarifīna 'ankum

From those who have deviated from your guardianship, from those who have seized your inheritance, from those who are
doubtful about you, from those who have strayed away from you.

Wa min kulli walījatin dūnakum wa kulli muţāʻin siwākum, wa minal 'aimmati alladhīna yadʻūna ilā alnnāri.

From every ally other than you, from every obedient one besides you, from the imams who call to the Fire.

Fa thabbatanya Allāhu abadan mā ḥayītu ʻalá muwālātikum wa maḥabbatikum wa dīnikum wa waffaqany liṭāʻatikum

May Allah keep me forever, as long as I live, on your devotion, your love, and your religion, and enable me to obey you.

Wa razaqani shafā'atakum wa ja'alany min khiyāri mawālikum alttābi'ina limā da'awtum ilayhi

And may He grant me your intercession and make me among the best of your followers who adhere to your call.

Wa ja'alanī mimman yaqtaşşu āthārakum wa yasluku sabīlakum wa yahtady bihudākum wa yuḥsharu fī zumratikum

And may He make me one of those who follow in your footsteps, walk your path, are guided by your guidance, and are gathered in your company.

Wa yakurru fi rajʻatikum wa yumllaku fi dawlatikum wa yusharrafu fi ʻāfiyatikum wa yumakkanu fi ayāmikum wa taqirru ʻaynuhu ghadan biru'yatikum

May I participate in your return, rule in your reign, be honoured in your prosperity, be empowered in your days, and may my eyes be delighted tomorrow by seeing you.

Bi 'abī antum wa 'ummī wa nafsī wa 'ahlī wa mālī

May my father, mother, soul, family, and wealth be sacrificed for you.

Man arāda Allāh bada' bikum wa man waḥḥadahu qabila 'ankum wa man qaṣadahu tawajjaha bikum

He who desires Allah begins with you, and he who worships Him accepts you, and he who seeks Him directs himself towards you.

Mawālīya lā uḥṣy thanā'akum wa lā ablughu mina almadḥi kunhakum wamina alwaṣfi qadrakum

My master, I cannot enumerate your praise, nor can I reach the depth of your admiration or describe your greatness.

Wa 'antum nūru al'khyāri wa hudātul 'abrāri wa hujajul jabbāri, bikum fataḥa Allāhu wa bikum yakhtimu

You are the light of the righteous, the guides of the virtuous, and the proofs of the Almighty. With you, Allah initiated, and with you, He will end.

Wa bikum yunazzilu alghaytha wa bikum yumsiku alssamā'a an taqa'a 'alāl 'arḍi 'ilāā bi 'idhnihi
Through you, He sends down rain and holds the sky from falling onto the earth except with His permission.

Wa bikum yunaffisu alhamma wa yakshifu alḍḍurra, wa 'indakum mā nazalat bihi rusuluhu wa habaṭat bihi malā'ikatuhu

Through you, He relieves the distressed and removes the harm. And through you is what His messengers brought down, and His angels descended.

wa 'ilā jaddikum bu'itha alrrūḥu al'mīnu (If the ziyārah is for the Imām ʿAlī(a), replace ''ilā jaddikum' with ''ilā akhīk')

And to your grandfather was sent the trustworthy Spirit.

(If the ziyārah is for the Imām 'Alī'a'), replace 'to your grandfather' with 'to your brother')

Ātākumu Allāhu ma lam yu'ti ahadan mina al'ālamīna

May Allah grant you what He has not granted anyone in the universe.

Ţa'ṭa' kullu sharīfin li sharafikum wa bakha'a kullu mutakabbirin li ṭā'atikum wa khaḍa'a kullu jabbārin li faḍlikum

Every noble bows down to your nobility, every arrogant bows to your obedience, every tyrant is humbled by your grace

Wa thalla kullu shay'in lakum wa 'ashraqatil 'arḍu bi nūrikum wa fāza alfā'izūna bi wilāyatikum

Everything is humbled before you. The earth has been enlightened by your light, and the winners have succeeded by your guardianship.

Bikum yuslaku ilā alrriḍwāni wa ʻalá man jaḥada wilāyatakum ghaḍabu alrraḥmani With you, one is led to Paradise, and upon him who denies your guardianship is the wrath of the Merciful.

Bi 'abī antum wa 'ummī wa nafsī wa a'hlī wa mālī, dhikrukum fī aldhdhākirīna

May my father, mother, soul, family, and wealth be sacrificed for you, your remembrance among those who remember,

Wa 'asmā'ukum fī al'smā'i wa 'ajsādukum fīl 'ajsādi wa 'arwāḥukum fīl 'arwāḥi

And your names among the names, and your bodies among the bodies, and your souls among the souls,

Wa nfusukum fi alnnufüsi wa 'āthārukum fi al'āthāri wa qubūrukum fi alqubūri

And yourselves among the selves, and your traces among the traces, and your graves among the graves.

Fa mā Aḥlā asmā'akum wa 'akrama anfusakum wa 'a'zama sha'nakum

How beautiful are your names, how honorable are your souls, how great is your status,

Wa 'ajalla khatarakum wa 'awfá 'ahdakum wa 'asdaga wa'dakum

How majestic is your status, how loyal is your covenant, and how truthful is your promise.

Kalāmukum nūrun wa 'amrukum rushdun wa waṣīyatukum alttaqwá wa fi'lukum alkhayru wa 'ādatukum al'iḥsānu

Your speech is light, your command is guidance, your bequest is piety, your action is good, and your habit is kindness,

Wa sajīyatukumu alkaramu wa sha'nukumu alḥaqqu walṣṣidqu walrrifqu wa qawlukum ḥukmun wa ḥatmun wa ra'yukum 'ilmun wa ḥilmun wa ḥazmun

And your nature is generosity, your matter is truth, truthfulness, and gentleness, and your saying is decisive and absolute, and your opinion is knowledge, and forbearance, and resolution.

Inn dhukira alkhayru kuntum awwalahu wa 'aşlahu wa far'ahu wa ma'dinahu wa ma'wāhu wa muntahāhu bi 'abī antum wa 'ummī wa nafsī

When goodness is mentioned, you are its beginning, its origin, its branch, its mine, its essence, and its end. May my father, mother, and soul be sacrificed for you.

Kayfa aşifu husna thana'ikum wa 'uhşy jamīla bala'ikum

How can I describe the beauty of your praises and recount your beautiful trials?

Wa bikum akhrajanā Allāhu mina althulli wa farraja 'annā ghamarāti alkurūbi wa 'anqadhanā min shafā jurufi alhalakāti wa mina alnnāri And through you, Allah has brought us out from humiliation, removed from us the clutches of hardships, saved us from the brink of destruction, and from the Fire.

Bi 'abī antum wa 'ummī wa nafsī, bi muwālātikum 'allamanā Allāhu ma'ālima dīninā wa 'aṣlaḥa mā kāna fasada min dunvānā

By my father and my mother and my soul, through your wilāyah, Allah has taught us the landmarks of our religion, and corrected what was corrupted in our world.

Wa bimuwālātikum tammati alkalimatu wa 'azumati alnni'matu wa 'talafati alfurqatu wa bimuwālātikum tuqbalu altā'atu almuftaradatu

And through your wilāyah, the word was perfected, the blessing was magnified, the factions were united, and with your friendship, the obligatory obedience is accepted.

Wa lakum almawaddatu alwajibatu walddarajati alrrafi'atu walmaqamu almahmudu

And for you is the obligatory love, the high ranks, the praised station,

Wālmakānu alma'lūmu 'inda allhi 'azza wajalla wāljāhu al'azīmu wālsha'nu alkabīru wālshshafā'atu almaqbūlatu the known place with Allah Almighty, the great prestige, the great matter, and the accepted intercession.

Rabbanā āmannā bimā anzalta wattaba'nā alrrasūla faktubnā ma'a alshāhidīna

Our Lord, we believe in what You have revealed and followed the messenger, so write us down among the witnesses.

Rabbanā lā tuzigh qulūbanā ba'da idh hadaytanā wahab lanā min ladunka raḥmatan innaka anta alwahhābu

Our Lord, do not deviate our hearts after You have guided us, and grant us mercy from You. Truly, You are the Bestower.

Subhāna rabbinā inn kāna wa'du rabbinā lamaf'ūlan.

Praise be to our Lord, indeed the promise of our Lord is fulfilled.

Yā walīya Allāhi inna baynī wa bayna Allāhi 'azza wajalla dhunūban lā ya'tī 'alayhā 'illā riḍākum

O vicegerent of Allah, indeed between me and Allah Almighty are sins that none can cover except your satisfaction.

Fa biḥaqqi man a'tamanakum 'alā sirrihi wastar'ākum amra khalqihi wa qarana ṭā'atakum biṭā'atihi

So, by the right of Him who entrusted you with His secret, made you responsible for His creation, and associated your obedience with His obedience.

Lammā astawhabtum dhunūby wa kuntum shufa'ā'ī fa 'innī lakum muţī'un, man aţā'akum faqad aţā'a Allāh

Please endue me with the favor of absolving my sins, and be my intercessors, indeed, I am obedient to you. Whoever obeys you, indeed obeys Allah.

Wa man 'aṣākum faqad 'aṣā Allāha wa man aḥabbakum faqad aḥabba Allāha wa man abghaḍakum faqad abghaḍa Allāha

And whoever disobeys you, indeed disobeys Allah. Whoever loves you, indeed loves Allah. And whoever hates you, indeed hates Allah.

Allāhumma innī law wajadtu shufa'ā'a aqraba ilayka min muḥammadin wa 'ahli baytihi

O Allah, if I found intercessors closer to You than Muhammad and his Household,

Al'akhyāri al'aimmati al'abrāri la ja'altahum shufa'ā'ī

the chosen ones, the righteous Imams, I would have made them my intercessors.

Fa biḥaqqihimu alladhī awjabta lahum 'alayka

So, by their right, which You made obligatory for them over You,

As'luka an tudkhilanī fī jumlati al'ārifīna bihim wa bihaggihim

I ask You to include me among those who recognize them and their right.

Wa fī zumrati almarḥūmīna bi shafā'atihim innaka arḥamu alrrāḥimīna

And in the group of those who are shown mercy by their intercession. Indeed, You are the Most Merciful of the merciful.

Wa şallāllahu 'alā Muḥammadin wa 'ālihi alttāhirīna wasallama kathīran wa ḥasbunā Allāh wani'ma alwakīli

And may Allah bless Muhammad and his purified Household abundantly, and Allah is sufficient for us, and He is the Best Disposer of affairs.

Ziyārat Amīnullāh

he ziyārah of Amīn Allah is cherished as a universally accepted form of *ziyārah* to Imām Ali^(a). It is particularly revered during the celebration of Ghadīr, and is considered comprehensive enough to be recited at the shrines of all Holy Imāms. 'Allāma Majlisī has praised it as the finest *ziyārah* both in terms of its eloquent text and its authentic chain of narrators. He recommended it to be recited at all shrines, underscoring its universal significance and profound meaning.

alssalāmu `alayka yā amīna allāhi fī arḍihī wa ḥujjatahū `alā `ibādihī alssalāmu `alayka yā amīra almu'minīna

Peace be upon you, O trustee of Allah on His lands and proof of Allah against His servants. Peace be upon you, O Commander of the Faithful.

ashhadu annaka jāhadta fī allāhi ḥaqqa jihādihī wa `amilta bikitābihī wattba`ta sunana nabiyyihī şallā allāhu `alayhi wa ālihī

I bear witness that you strove for the sake of Allah as it ought to be striven, acted upon His Book, and followed the instructions of His Prophet, peace of Allah be upon him and his Household,

ḥattā da`āka allāhu ilā jiwārihī faqabaḍaka ilayhi bikhtiyārihī wa alzama a`dā'aka alḥujjata
until Allah called you to be in His vicinity. So, He grasped you to Him by His will and put your enemies under the claim

ma`a mā laka min alḥujaji albālighati `alā jamī`i khalqihī allāhumma faj`al nafsī muṭma'innatan biqadarika although you have inclusive claims against all of His creatures. O Allāh, (please do) cause my soul to be fully tranquil with Your decrees.

rāḍiyatan biqaḍā'ika mūla`atan bidhikrika wa du`ā'ika muḥibbatan liṣafwati awliyā'ika satisfied with Your acts, fond of mentioning and praying to You, bearing love for the choicest of Your intimate servants,

maḥbūbatan fī arḍika wa samā'ika ṣābiratan `alā nuzūli balā'ika shākiratan lifawāḍili na`mā'ika dhākiratan lisawābiqhi ālā'ika

beloved in Your lands and heavens, steadfast against the affliction of Your tribulations, thankful for Your graceful bounties, always bearing in mind Your incessant gifts,

mushtāqatan ilā farḥati liqā'ika mutazawwidatan alttaqwā liyawmi jazā'ika mustannatan bisunani awliyā'ika

longing for the gladness of meeting You, supplied with piety for the day of Your rewarding, pursuing the morals of Your intimate servants,

mufāriqatan li'akhlāqi a`dā'ika mashghūlatan `an alddunyā biḥamdika wa thanā'ika quitting the conducts of Your enemies, and distracted from this world by praising and thanking You.

The $Im\bar{a}m^{(a)}$ then put his cheek on the tomb and said:

allāhumma inna qulūba almukhbitīna ilayka wālihatun wa subula alrrāghibīna ilayka shāri`atun wa a`lāma algāsidīna ilayka wādihatun

O Allāh, the hearts of those humbling themselves to You are fascinated, the paths of those desiring for You are open, the sings of those directing to You are evident,

wa af'idata al`ārifīna minka fāzi`atun wa aṣwāta alddā`īna ilayka ṣā`idatun wa abwāba al-ijābati lahum mufattaḥatun

the hearts of those having recognition of You are resorting to You, the voices of those beseeching You are mounting up to You, the doors of responding to them are wide open,

wa da`wata man nājāka mustajābatun wa tawbata man anāba ilayka maqbūlatun wa `abrata man bakā min khawfika marhūmatun

the prayer of him who speaks to You confidentially is responded, the repentance of him who turns to You modestly is admitted, the tear of him who weeps on account of fear from You is compassionated,

wal-ighāthata liman istaghātha bika mawjūdatun wal-i`ānata liman ista`āna bika mabdhūlatun wa `idātika li`ibādika munjazatun

the aid of him who seeks Your aid is available, the help of him who seeks Your help is obtainable, Your promises to Your servants are fulfilled,

wa zalala man istaqālaka muqālatun wa a`māla al`āmilīna ladayka maḥfūzatun wa arzāqaka ilā alkhalā'iqi min ladunka nāzilatun the slips of him who implore You to excuse him are forgivable, the deeds of those who act for You are preserved, Your sustenance to the creatures are descending from You,

wa `awā'ida almazīdi ilayhim wāṣilatun wa dhunūba almustaghfirīna maghfūratun wa ḥawā'ija khalqika `indaka magdiyyatun

Your gifts for further conferrals are reaching them, the sins of those imploring Your forgiveness are forgiven, the requests of Your creatures are granted by You,

wa jawā'iza alssā'ilīna `indaka muwaffaratun wa `awā'ida almazīdi mutawātiratun wa mawā'ida almustaţ`imīna mu`addatun

the prizes of those begging You are offered, Your gifts for further conferrals are uninterrupted, the dining tables for those seeking Your feeding are prepared,

wa manāhila alzzamā'i mutra`atun allāhumma fastajib du`ā'ī waqbal thanā'ī wajma` baynī wa bayna awliyā'ī
and the springs of quenching their thirst are brimful. O Allāh, (so) respond to my prayer, accept my thanksgiving for You,
and join me to my masters,

bihaggi muhammadin wa Alīyyin wa fātimata walhasani walhusayni

[I beseech You] in the name of Muḥammad, Alī, Fāṭima, Ḥasan, and Ḥusayn.

innaka waliyyu na`mā'ī wa muntahā munāya wa ghāyatu rajā'ī fī munqalabī wa mathwāya

You are verily the only source of my boons, the ultimate goal of my wishes, and the target of my hope in my recourses and settlement.

In the book of Kāmil al-Zīyārāt, the following statements are added to this form of ziyārah:

anta ilāhī wa sayyidī wa mawlāya ighfir li-awliyā'inā wa kuffa `annā a`dā'anā wa ashghilhum `an adhānā

You are verily my God, Master, and Lord. (Please) forgive our friend, prevent our enemies against us, distract them from harming us,

wa azhir kalimata alḥaggi waj`alhā al`ulyā

give prevalence to the Word of Truth and make it the supreme,

وَأَدْحِضْ كَلِمَةَ الباطِلِ وَاجْعَلْها السُّفْلِ إِنَّكَ عَلَى كُلِّ شَيْ قَدِيرٌ

wa adḥiḍ kalimata albāṭili waj`alhā alssuflā innaka `alā kulli shay'in qadīrun

and frustrate the word of falsehood and make it the lowliest. Verily, You have power over all things.

Imām Bāqir $^{(a)}$ then added, "Indeed, any one of our Shī'a who pronounces these words at the tomb of Amīr al-Mu'minīn $^{(a)}$ or the tomb of one of the Imāms $^{(a)}$ shall certainly have his prayer lifted up on a ladder of light, carrying the seal of the Holy Prophet's ring, and it shall be kept so until it will be delivered to Imām Mahdī $^{(a)}$ who will receive the reciter of that prayer with good tidings, greetings, and honour."

Bidding Farewell

W

hen it's time for you to depart and offer your farewell to the Imam^(a), here is what you might say:

la ja`alahu allahu akhira taslimi `alayka

Allah may not decide this compliment of me to be the last.

alssalamu `alayka ya waliyya allahi wa rahmatu allahi wa barakatuhu

Peace and Allah's mercy and blessings be upon you, O Allah's authority.

allahumma la taj`alhu akhira al`ahdi min ziyarati ibna nabiyyika wa hujjataka `ala khalqika

O Allah, (please) do not decide this visit to be the last of my visit to the son of Your Prophet and Your proof against Your creatures.

wajma`ni wa iyyahu fi jannatika wahshurni ma`ahu wa fi hizbihi

Include me with him in Your Paradise and involve me with him and with his group

ma`a alshshuhada'i walssalihina wa hasuna ula'ika rafigan

with the martyrs and the righteous ones; and excellent the companionship of these is.

wa astawdi`uka allaha wa astar`ika wa agra'u `alayka alssalama

I entrust you with Allah, ask Him to keep you under His custody, and invoke His blessings upon you.

amanna billahi wa bilrrasuli wa bima ji'ta bihi wa dalalta `alayhi faktubna ma`a alshshahidina

We believe in Allah, in the Messenger, and in whatever you have come with and instructed. So, (please) write us down with those who bear witness.

FAŢIMA MA'ŞŪMA(A)



Merits

- Sa'ad b. Sa'ad relates: In a conversation with Imām Riḍā(a), I inquired about the ziyārah of Fāṭima(a), daughter of Imām Mūsā Kāzim(a). The Imām(a) responded, "Paradise will be the reward for those who perform her ziyārah."
- ❖ The son of Imām Riḍā^(a) shares: "Performing the ziyārah of my aunt in Qom bestows upon the devotee the reward of paradise."
- Imām Sādiq^(a) affirmed: "A woman named Fāṭima from my lineage will be laid to rest in Qom. Any who visit her shall indeed be welcomed into Heaven."
 - Furthermore, Imām Sādiq^(a) expressed: "A visit to her will secure a place in Heaven."
- ❖ Sa'ad b. Sa'ad Ash'arī narrates: In a dialogue with Imām Ridā^(a), I asked about the merit of performing *ziyārah* of Lady Fāṭima Ma'suma^(a). The Imām^(a) clarified, "A visit to her corresponds to the reward of Heaven."
- ❖ Imām Ridā^(a) proclaimed: "A visit to her, cognisant and appreciative of her lofty status, assures the visitor a place in Heaven."
 - ❖ Imām Ridā^(a) equated: "Visiting Ma'suma in Qom is akin to visiting me."
- A pilgrim, after visiting Imām Ridā^(a) and planning to proceed to Karbalā, encountered Imām Ridā^(a) in a dream. The Imām^(a) asked him, "Why did you neglect to also journey through Qom and perform ziyārah at my sister's grave?"
- Mullā Haydar Khānsārī relays from Imām Ridā^(a): "Those unable to make my ziyārah should instead visit my brother in Ray (Ḥamza, buried near 'Abdul 'Azīm') or my sister (Lady Fāṭima Ma'suma^(a)) in Qom. They will receive the equivalent reward as if they had made my pilgrimage."
- ❖ Imām Muḥammad Jawād^(a) has stated: "A ziyārah to my aunt in Qom secures one's place in Heaven."

Source: Kāmil al-Ziyārāt by Ibn Qūlawayh al-Qummī, p. 536

Ziyārah of Lady Ma'ṣūma(a)

assalaamo a'laa aadma saf'watillaahe assalaamo a'laa noohin-nabiyyilaahe Peace be on Adam, the Choice of Allāh! Peace be on Noah, the Prophet of Allāh

assalamo a'laa ibraaheema khaleelillaahe assalaamo a'laa moosaa kaleemillaahe

Peace be on Ibrāhīm, the Friend of Allah Peace be on Mūsā who spoke to Allāh

assalaamo a'laa e'esaa roohillaahe assalaamo a'layka yaa rasoolallaahe

Peace be on Isa, the Spirit of Allāh. Peace be on you, O Messenger of Allāh

assalaamo a'layka yaa khayra khalqillaahe asslaamo a'layka yaa safeeyallaahe assalaamo a'layka ya mohammadabna a'b-dil-laahe khaatamin nabeeyeena

Peace be on you, O the best of the Mankind Peace be on you, O Choice of Allāh! Peace be on you. O Muḥammad bin Abdullah, the last of the Prophets!

assalaamo a'layka yaa ameeral momineena a'liyyabna abee taalebin wasiyya rasoolillaahe

Peace be on you, O 'Alī b. Abī Tālib, Commander of the faithful and the Successor of the Messenger of Allāh.

assalaamo a'layke yaa faatemato sayyedata nesaaa-il a'alameena

Peace be on you, O Fātimah, the Leader of the women of the worlds,

assalaamo a'laykomaa yaa sibtay nabiyyir rahmate wa sayyeday shabaabe ahlil jannate

Peace be on you, O the grandsons of the Prophet of Mercy and the leaders of the youth of Paradise

assalaamo a'layka yaa a'liyyabnal Ḥusayne sayyedal a'abedeena wa qurrata a'ynin naazereena

Peace be on you, O Ali bin Husain the leader of worshippers, O Coolness of investigating eyes

assalaamo a'layka yaa mohammadabna a'liyyin baaqeral i'lme ba'dan-nabiyyeena assalaamo a'layka yaa ja'farabna mohammadenis saadegal baaar-ral ameena

Peace be on you, O Muḥammad b. ʿAlī, O the explorer of the knowledge Peace be on you, O Jaʿfar bin Muḥammad, the truthful the benign, the trustworthy

assalaamo a'layka yaa moosabna ja'-farin at-taaherat-tuhra assalaamo a'layka yaa a'liyyabna moosa al-reza almurtazaa

Peace be on you, O Mūsā bin Ja'far, the pure, the purified Peace be on you, O 'Alī b. Mūsā, the pleased, the gratified

assalaamo a'layka ya mohammadabna a'liyyenit taqiyyo assalaamo a'layka yaa a'liyyabna mohammadenin naqiyyan naasehal ameena

Peace be on you, O Muḥammad b. ʿAlī, the pious one Peace be on you, O Ali bin Muḥammad, the pure, the advising guardian, and the trustworthy

assalaamo a'layka yaa hasanab-na a'liyyin assalaamo a'lal-wasiyye mim ba'-dehi

Peace be on Hasan b. 'Alī Peace be on the successor after him

allaahumma salle a'laa nooreka wa seraajeka wa walliye waliyyeka wa wasiyye wasiyeka wa hujjateka a'laa khalqeka

O Allāh, bless your light, the successor and vicegerent of Thy Messenger and Thy decisive proof over mankind

assalaamo a'layke yaa binta rasoolillaahe assalaamo a'layke yaa binta faatemata wa khadeejata Peace be on you, O daughter of the Messenger of Allāh! Peace be on you, O, daughter of Fāṭimah and Khadīja!

assalaamo a'layke yaa binta ameeril momineena assalaamo a'layke yaa bintal hasane wal Ḥusayne
Peace be on you, O, daughter of the Commander of the faithful! Peace be on you, O, daughter of Hasan and Husain!

assalaamo a'layke yaa binta waliyyillaahe assalaamo a'layke yaa ukhta walliyillaahe assalaamo a'layke ya a'mmata walliyyillaahe

Peace be on you, O, daughter of the vicegerent of Allāh! Peace be on you, O, sister of the vicegerent of Allāh! Peace be on you, O, Aunt of the vicegerent of Allāh!

assalaamo a'lay-ke yaa binta moosabna ja'-farin wa rahmatullaahe wa barakaatohu

Peace be on you, O, daughter of Mūsā b. Ja'far! May Allah confer His Mercy and blessing on you!

assalaamo a'layke a'rrafallaaho bay-nanaa wa baynakum fil jannate

Peace be on you May Allah grant us your companionship on the day of Judgment

wa hasharanaa fee zum-ratekum wa aw-radanaa haw-za nabiyyekum wa saqaanaa beka-se jaddekum min yade a'liyyibne abee taalebin

and guide us to follow your footsteps and lead us to your grandfather's fountain and quench our thirst out of it, with Muḥammad's own cup in Ali's hand,

salawaatullaahe a'laykum as-alullaaha ayn-yoreyanaa feekomus-soroora wal faraja

Allah bless you All. I ask Allah to grant us, through you, happiness, ease and your companionship,

wa ayn-yajma-a'naa wa iyyaakum fee zumrate jaddekum mohammadin sallaallaalho a'layhi

together with your grandfather on the day of Judgment

wa an laa yaslobanaa ma'-refatekum innahu waliyyun gadeerun

and not to deprive us from understanding you. Indeed, He is Protector and Powerful on everything.

ataqarrabo elallaahe be hubbekum wal baraaa-ate min aa'-daaa-ekum wat-tas leeme elallaahe raazeyan behi ghayra munkerin wa laa mustakberin

O Allāh, I seek Thy nearness through my love for you, my enmity for your enemies and my surrender to Allah willingly, not arrogantly my acceptance,

wa a'laa yaqeene maa ataa behi mohammadin wa behi raazin natlobo bezaaleka wajhaka yaa sayyedee allaahumma wa rezaaka wad-daaral aakherata

with unshaken faith, what He communicated to Muhammad seeking in that Thy Face! Thy satisfaction, and the next world.

ya faatema tush fae'e lee fil jannate fa inna lake i'ndallaahe shanaan mena sh-shane

O Fāṭima! Stand by us when Allah sits in judgment over us, O intimate of Allāh,

allaahumma inne aoka an takhtema lee bis-sa-a'adate falaataslub minnee maaa anaa feehe

O Allāh, I ask Thee to make my ending happy, and not to take away what you have given me

wa laa hawla walaa quwwata illaa billaahil a'liyil a'zeeme

There is neither might nor power but with Allāh, the Great, the Exalted.

allāhummas tajib lanaa wa taqabbalho bekarameka wa i'zzateka wa be rahmateka wa a'afeyateka So by Thy generosity, might Mercy and bounteousness, comply with our supplication,

wa sallal laaho a'laa mohammadin wa aaalehi ajmae'ena wa sallama tasleeman yaa arhamar raahemeena

Allāh, bless Muḥammad, and his pious and pure Progeny and give them abundant peace! O the most Merciful of the Merciful.

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